1	POLSINELLI LLP MICHAEL P. CUTLER (SBN 270663)				
2	2049 Century Park East, Suite 2300 Los Angeles, CA 90067				
3	Telephone: (310) 556-1801 Facsimile: (310) 556-1802				
4	Email: mcutler@polsinelli.com				
5	Attorneys for Defendant Mortgage Lenders of America, LLC				
6					
7	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
8	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA				
9	OAKLAND DIVISION				
10	ALFREDO LEON OREA,	Case No. 13-3913			
11	Plaintiff,	DEFENDANT'S NOTICE OF			
12	V.	REMOVAL			
13	MORTGAGE LENDERS OF AMERICA,	Dept:			
14	LLC,				
15	Defendant.				
16					
17	COMES NOW Defendant Mortgage Lenders of America, L.L.C. ("Defendant"), by and				
18	through its counsel of record, and hereby removes the above-styled case from the Superior Court				
19	of Contra Costa County, California, at Martinez, to the United States District Court for the				
20	Northern District of California, at Oakland, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §§ 201, et seq., 28 U.S.C. §				
21	1331 and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441, 1446. As grounds for removal, Defendant states as follows:				
22	STATEMENT OF THE CASE				
23	1. Plaintiff Alfredo Leon Orea ("Plaintiff") filed his Complaint against Defendant on				
24	July 10, 2013, in the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, California, styled Alfredo Leon				
25	Orea v. Mortgage Lenders of America, LLC, Case No. C 13-01484 (the "State Court Action").				
26	2. The Complaint and Summons were served on Defendant on July 25, 2013.				
27					

DEFENDANT'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL

3. Plaintiff seeks to recover actual damages, punitive damages, and attorney's fees in this action for alleged violations of the Fair Credit Report Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 *et seq.*, *as amended*.

#### **REMOVAL BASED ON FEDERAL QUESTION**

- 4. This case is a civil action over which this Court has jurisdiction pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1331, and is one that may be removed to this Court by Defendant pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1441.
- 5. This Court has original jurisdiction over this case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, in that this is a civil action arising under the Constitution, laws or treaties of the United States; specifically 15 U.S.C. § 1681 *et seq.*, otherwise known as the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"), as follows:
- (a) Plaintiff's Complaint, on its face, alleges a violation of the FCRA. (*See* Plaintiff's Complaint).
- (b) The FCRA, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681p, provides that any action alleging a violation of its provisions "may be brought in any appropriate United States district court without regard to the amount in controversy . . ."

#### **TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL**

6. This Notice of Removal is timely filed within thirty (30) days after service and receipt by Defendant of the Complaint and Summons, in compliance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b). Neither Defendant nor its attorneys have made any appearance in the State Court Action. No further proceedings have occurred in this action, and the Complaint, Summons, Civil Case Cover Sheet and Notice of Case Management Conference constitute the only process, pleadings or papers served in this action.

#### **ATTACHMENT OF STATE COURT PLEADINGS**

7. A copy of the Complaint, Summons, Civil Case Cover Sheet and Notice of Case Management Conference are attached hereto collectively as **Exhibit A** and incorporated herein by reference.

///

### 1 NOTICE OF REMOVAL GIVEN TO STATE COURT 2 8. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), a Notice of Filing of Notice of Removal is being 3 filed with the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, California, on the date of this filing. WHEREFORE, Defendant Mortgage Lenders of America, L.L.C., removes this action to 4 5 the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, at Oakland, and requests 6 that no further proceedings be had in the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, California. 7 Dated: August 23, 2013 POLSINELLI LLP 8 9 By: /s/ Michael P. Cutler Michael P. Cutler (State Bar No. 270663) 10 2049 Century Park East, Suite 2300 Los Angeles, California 90067 11 Telephone: (310) 556-1801 Facsimile: (310) 556-1802 12 Attorneys for Defendant 13 Mortgage Lenders of America 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

DEFENDANT'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL

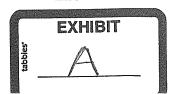
# EXHIBIT A

Case 4:13-cv-03913-PJH Document 1 Filed 08/23/13 Page 5 of 14 FOR COURTUSE DALY | RESULT PARA USO DE LA CORTE SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL) NOTICE TO DEEENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO): Z013 JUL 10 P 3: 31 MORTGAGE LENDERS OF AMERICA, LLC YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: " A.J. GAMBOL... (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE): ALFREDO LEON OREA NOTICE! You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below. You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ce.gov/selfne/p), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you, if you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee walver form, if you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court. There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifomle.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/setfinelp), or by confacting your local count or county bar association. NOTE: The court has a statutory lien for walved fees and costs on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case. ¡AVISOI Lo han demandado. SI no responde dentro de 30 días, la conte puede decidir en su contre sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación. Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copie el demandante. Una certa o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito flene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta, Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de les Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov), en la bibiloteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quade más cerca. Si no puede pagar le cuola de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que te dé un formulado de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quiter su sueldo, dinero y bienes, sin más advertencia. Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar e un servicio da remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, as posible qua cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programe de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitto web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Corles de California, (www.sucorte.ca.gov) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. AVISO: Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 o más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pager el gravamen de la cone antes da que la corte pueda desechar el caso. The name and address of the court is: CASE NUMBER: (El nombre y dirección de la corte es): Superior Court of Contra Costa 13-01484 725 Court Street Martinez, CA 94553 The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiffs attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is: (El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es): Todd M. Friedman, 369 S. Doheny Dr., #415, Beverly Hills, CA 90211, 877-206-4741 DATE: JUL 10 2013 A.J. GAMBOL . Deputy Clerk, by (Secretario) (Adjunto) (For proof of service of this summons, use Proof of Service of Summons (form POS-010).) (Para prueba de entrega de esta citatión use el formulario Proof of Service of Summons, (POS-010)), NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are served ISEALI as an individual defendant, as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify): Mortgage Lenders of America, LLC 3 on behalf of (specify): CCP 416.10 (corporation) CCP 416.60 (minor) CCP 416,70 (conservatee) CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation) CCP 416.90 (authorized person) CCP 416.40 (association or partnership)

Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Judicial Council of California SUM-100 [Rev. July 1, 2009] other (specify);
by personal delivery on (date): 7-25-/3

Page 1 of 1 Code of Civil Procedure §§ 412.20, 465 Www.courtinfa.co.gov

American LegalNet, Inc.



Todd M. Friedman (216752)
Nicholas J. Bontrager (252114)
Suren N. Weerasuriya (278512)
Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, P.C.
369 S. Doheny Dr. #415
Beverly Hills, CA 90211
Phone: 877-206-4741
Fax: 866-633-0228
tfriedman@attorneysforconsumers.com
nbontrager@attorneysforconsumers.com
sweerasuriya@attorneysforconsumers.com
Attorney for Plaintiff

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2013 JUL 10 P 3: 28

C YORKE, CLESK OF THE SUFERIOR COURT

^\_ A.J. GAMBOT

#### SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA UNLIMITED JURISDICTION

ALFREDO LEON OREA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

MORTGAGE LENDERS OF AMERICA,
Defendant.

Defendant.

Case No. C 13-01484

COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION
OF FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT

(Amount exceeds \$25,000)

1. Violation of Fair Credit Reporting Act
Case No. C 13-01484

PERIOCAL RULE 5 THIS
CASE IS ASSIGNED TO
DEPT \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### I. INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action for actual and statutory damages brought by Plaintiff, an individual, against Defendant, for violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., as amended. ("FCRA").

Complaint - 1

#### II. PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff, ALFREDO LEON OREA ("Plaintiff"), is a natural person residing in Contra Costa county in the state of California.
- 3. At all relevant times herein, Defendant, MORTGAGE LENDERS OF AMERICA, LLC, ("Defendant") is a limited liability company with corporate headquarters in Overland Park, Kansas and is engaged in the consumer home loan industry wherein Defendant attempts to secure various home loans for consumers nationwide.
- 4. At all times pertinent hereto, Defendant was a "person" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(b).
- 5. At all times pertinent hereto, Plaintiff was a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15. U.S.C. § 1681a(c).
- 6. Defendants acted through their agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives, and insurers.

#### III. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 7. In or about January or February of 2013, Plaintiff began working with Defendant for the purpose of potentially completing a refinance of Plaintiff's home residence.
- During the course of this process, Plaintiff exchanged numerous emails with
   Defendant and also provided countless financial documents.
- 9. Plaintiff specifically instructed Defendant's agents not to pull his credit report as Plaintiff was mindful that continued inquiries of his credit report would harm his potential credit worthiness.
- 10. Nevertheless, on February 6, 2013, Defendant, without obtaining any permission, and without a permissible purpose, accessed Plaintiff's consumer report

Complaint - 2

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(hereinafter "credit report") via Experian, TransUnion and Equifax, the national credit reporting agencies.

- 11. Upon notification that Defendant had accessed Plaintiff's credit Despite Plaintiff's instructions not to do so, Plaintiff notified Defendant and demanded that Defendant remedy the situation.
  - 12. Defendant informed Plaintiff that Defendant could not remedy the situation/
- 13. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered actual damages and serious financial and pecuniary harm arising from monetary losses relating to credit denials, loss of credit and loan opportunities, all of which will continue into the future to Plaintiff's great detriment and loss.
- 14. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered great physical, emotional and mental pain and anguish, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer the same for an indefinite time in the future, all to Plaintiff's great detriment and loss.
- 19. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered actual damages in the form of financial and dignitary harm arising from the injury to credit rating and reputation, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer the same for an indefinite time in the future, all to Plaintiff's great detriment and loss.
- 20. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered a decreased credit score as a result of the negative trade-line entries appearing on Plaintiff's credit file.

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#### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

# VIOLATION OF THE FCRA - OBTAINING A CONSUMER REPORT BY USE OF FALSE PRETENSES, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq.

- 21. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges and incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs.
- 22. Defendant knowingly or negligently used deception and false pretenses to obtain Plaintiff's consumer report, by falsely representing or certifying that the report was being obtained for a permissible purpose.
- 23. Defendant's conduct in obtaining Plaintiff's credit report under false pretenses violates 15 U.S.C. §1681q.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that this Court enter judgment in his favor and against Defendant as follows:

- A. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a) (1) (B), award him actual damages, or \$1,000 for each access of his credit report obtained by false prefenses, whichever is greater;
- B. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a) (2), award such punitive damages as the Court deems appropriate;
- C. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a) (3), award costs of the action and reasonable attorney fees; and
- D. Grant such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

#### SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

## VIOLATION OF THE FCRA—WILLFULLY AND NEGLIGENTLY OBTAINING A CONSUMER REPORT WITHOUT A PERMISSIBLE PURPOSE

- 24. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges and incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs.
- 25. Defendant acted knowingly or negligently in requesting and obtaining Plaintiff's credit report without a permissible purpose, and therefore violated 15 U.S.C. §1681b(f).
- 26. Defendant's conduct was a direct and proximate cause, as well as a substantial factor, in causing the serious injuries, damages, and harm to Plaintiff that are outlined more fully above, and as a result, Defendant is liable to compensate Plaintiff for the full amount of statutory, punitive, and actual damages, along with attorneys' fees and costs, as well as other such relief, permitted by law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that this Court enter judgment in his favor and against Defendants as follows:

- A. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(1)(A), award him actual damages, or not less than \$100 and not more than \$1,000 for each impermissible access of his credit report, whichever is greater;
- B. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(2), award such punitive damages as the Court deems appropriate;
- C. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681n(a)(3) and 1681o, award costs of the action and reasonable attorney fees; and
- D. Grant such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Complaint - 5

### DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Plaintiff demands trial by jury in this action.

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 Respectfully submitted this 1st day of July, 2013.

Ву:

Todd M. Friedman, Esq.

Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, P.C.

Attorney for Plaintiff

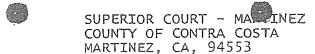
Complaint - 6

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		CM-010	#D			
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Ber Todd M. Friedman, Esq. SBN 216752	number, and address);	FOR COURT USE ONLY				
Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman						
369 S. Doheny Dr. #415			O			
Beverly Hills, CA 90211 TELEPHONE NO.: 877-206-4741	FAX NO.: 866-633-0228	II U.Limitims (L.)				
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff, Alfredo Le						
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF CO		Z013 JUL 10 P 3: 30	U			
STREET ADDRESS: 725 Court Street		7013 20F 10 1- 2- 20				
MAILING ADDRESS:						
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Martinez, CA 94553		K TONE, CLERK OF the sufferior could				
BRANCH NAME:		COLATO CONTROL				
CASE NAME:		Was to Charles				
Alfredo Leon Orea v. Mortgage Len	ders of America, LLC					
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Complex Case Designation	C 13-01484				
Unlimited Limited	Counter Joinder	.C 10 01404				
(Amount (Amount demanded demanded demanded demanded demanded s	Flled with first appearance by defends	JUDGE:				
demanded demanded is exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000 or less)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)	DEPT: 3				
	ow must be completed (see instructions of					
1. Check one box below for the case type tha						
Auto Tort		rovisionally Complex Civil Litigation				
Auto (22)	Breach of contract/warranty (06)	Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400-3.403)				
Uninsured motorist (46)	Rule 3,740 collections (09)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)				
Other Pi/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)				
Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)				
Asbestos (04)	Other contract (37)	Securitles litigation (28)				
Product liability (24)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)				
Medical malpractice (45)	Eminent domain/inverse	Insurance coverage claims arising from the				
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	condemnation (14)	above listed provisionally complex case types (41)				
Non-PI/PO/WO (Other) Tort	Wrongful eviction (33)	Inforcement of Judgment				
Business tor/unfair business practice (07	,	Enforcement of judgment (20)				
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer L					
Defamation (13)		Alscellaneous Civil Complaint				
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	RICO (27)				
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)				
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review Asset forfetture (05)	Alscellaneous Civil Petition				
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)	_			
Employment Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)	•			
Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)					
		les of Court. If the case is complex, mark the				
2. This case \( \subseteq \) is \( \subseteq \) is not com factors requiring exceptional judicial mana	gement	in all operations in the party of the party than the				
a. Large number of separately repre		of witnesses				
b. Extensive motion practice raising		vith related actions pending in one or more courts				
issues that will be time-consuming		es, states, or countries, or In a federal court				
c. Substantial amount of documenta	ry evidence f. Substantial po	stjudgment judicial supervision				
•	<u>.</u>	and the second s				
3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a	. Monetary b. nonmonetary; de	eclaratory or injunctive relief c. v punitive				
4. Number of causes of action (specify): 2						
5. This case Is is not a cla	ss action suit.	01/0151	***************************************			
6, If there are any known related cases, file	and serve a notice of related case. (You m	1ay USO 101111 CJVI-013.)				
Date: July 1, 2013	<i>بر</i> ا	·				
Todd M. Friedman		GNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)				
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	NOTICE	GNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNET FOR FARTY				
. Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the	first paper filed in the action or proceeding	g (except small claims cases or cases filed				
<ul> <li>Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result</li> </ul>						
in sanctions.						
<ul> <li>File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule.</li> <li>If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all</li> </ul>						
other narties to the action or proceeding.						
Unless this is a collections case under rule 3.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet will be used for statistical purposes only.  Page 1 of 2						
	CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Cal, Rules of Court, rules 2.30, 3.220, 3.400–3.403, 3.740;				
Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Judicial Council of California	CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Cal. Standards of Judicial Administration, std. 3.10				

CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]

www.couninfo.co.gov American LagalNet, Inc. www.FormsWorkflow.com



ALFREDO LEON OREA VS MORTGAGE LENDERS OF AMERICA

NOTICE OF CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE

CIVMSC13-01484

NOTICE: THE CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE HAS BEEN SCHEDULED FOR:

DATE: 09/05/13

DEPT: 31 TIME: 9:00

THIS FORM, A COPY OF THE NOTICE TO PLAINTIFFS, THE ADR INFORMATION SHEET, A BLANK CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE QUESTIONNAIRE, AND A BLANK STIPULATION FORM ARE TO BE SERVED ON OPPOSING PARTIES. ALL PARTIES SERVED WITH SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT/CROSS-COMPLAINT OR THEIR ATTORNEY OF RECORD MUST APPEAR.

- You may stipulate to an earlier Case Management Conference. all parties agree to an early Case Management Conference, please contact the Court Clerk's Office at (925)646-4099 for Unlimited Civil and Limited Civil cases for assignment of an earlier date.
- You must be familiar with the case and be fully prepared to participate effectively in the Case Management Conference and to discuss the suitability of this case for the EASE Program, private mediation, binding or non-binding arbitration, and/or use of a Special Master.
- At any Case Management Conference the court may make pretrial orders including the following:
  - an order establishing a discovery schedule
  - an order referring the case to arbitration С.

  - an order transferring the case to limited jurisdiction an order dismissing fictitious defendants an order scheduling exchange of expert witness information
  - an order setting subsequent conference and the trial date
  - an order consolidating cases g.
  - an order severing trial of cross-complaints or bifurcating
  - an order determining when demurrers and motions will be filed

SANCTIONS

If you do not file the Case Management Conference Questionnaire or attend the Case Management Conference or participate effectively in the Conference, the court may impose sanctions (including dismissal of the case and payment of money).

Clerk of the Superior Court of Contra Costa County I declare under penalty of perjury that I am not a party to this action, and that I delivered or mailed a copy of this notice to the person representing the plaintiff/cross-complainant.

Dated: 07/10/13 A. GAMBOL, Deputy Clerk

PROOF OF SERVICE 1 2 I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; I am employed by POLSINELLI LLP in the County of Los Angeles, California at 2049 Century Park East, Suite 3 2300, Los Angeles, California 90067. 4 On August 23, 2013, I served the foregoing document(s) described as: **DEFENDANTS** NOTICE OF FILING NOTICE OF REMOVAL on the interested parties in this action by 5 placing the true copies thereof enclosed in sealed envelopes addressed as follows: 6 Todd M. Friedman, Esq. 7 Nicholas J. Bontrager, Esq. Suren N. Weerasuriya, Esq. 8 Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, P.C. 369 S. Doheny Drive, Suite 415 9 Beverly Hills, CA 90211 10 [X]By United States Mail: I enclosed the documents in a sealed envelope or package 11 addressed to the person listed above at the addresses listed above and placed the envelope for collection and mailing, following our ordinary business practices. I am readily familiar with 12 this business's practice for collecting and processing correspondence for mailing. On the same day that correspondence is placed for collection and mailing, it is deposited in the 13 ordinary course of business with the United States Postal Service, in a sealed envelope with 14 postage fully prepaid. [ ] By Overnight Delivery: I placed said document(s) in an envelope or package for 15 collection and delivery by an overnight courier authorized to receive said documents. I am readily familiar with the firm's practices for collection and processing of documents for 16 overnight delivery, and said envelope or package will be deposited for receipt and business 17 day delivery. 18 By personal service: I personally delivered the envelope or package to the persons at the address listed at the attorney's office by leaving the documents in an envelope or package, 19 which was clearly labeled to identify the attorney being served, with a receptionist or an individual in charge of the office. 20 [ ] By facsimile transmission: Based on an agreement of the parties to accept service by fax 21 transmission, I faxed the documents to the persons at the fax numbers listed above. No error was report by the fax machine that I used. A copy of the report of the fax transmission, which 22 I printed out, is attached. 23 (Federal) I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and under the laws of the United States of America that the above is true and correct. 24 Executed on August 23, 2013, at Los Angeles, California. 25 26 /s/ Teri Carson 27 Teri Carson 28 DEFENDANT'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL